

THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. I.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 29, 1868.

NO. 15.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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W. A. HENRY & CO.,
—AT—
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United States Official Directory.

President.....ANDREW JOHNSON.
Vice President.....Benjamin F. Wade.
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Secretary of Treasury.....Hugh McCulloch.
Secretary of the Interior.....O. H. Browning.
Secretary of War.....Edwin M. Stanton.
General of the Army.....Gideon Wells.
Postmaster General.....Alex. W. Randall.
Attorney General.....Henry Stanbery.
Chief Justice.....Salmon P. Chase.
General of the Navy.....Robert W. Smith.
Lieutenant General.....William T. Sherman.
Admiral of the Navy.....David G. Farragut.
Vice Admiral.....David D. Porter.

State Official Directory.

U. S. Senators.....John Conness, Cornelius Cole.
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Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
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Surveyor General.....John W. Best.
Supt. Public Instruction.....Robert A. Matthews.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwick.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT.—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.
COUNTY COURT.—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.
PROBATE COURT.—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
Under Sheriff.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett.
County Clerk.....E. Giddings.
Deputy.....Jas. Sibley.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sibley.
Surveyor.....A. W. Sibley.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Curtis.
Assessors—District.....J. P. Bullock.
".....No. 2.....A. J. Hall.
".....No. 3.....Robert Tyrrell.
".....No. 4.....G. H. Swingle.
".....No. 5.....Ed. Roberts.

U. S. Internal Revenue Office, Fifth District.

Assessor—W. A. Ellison.....Santa Rosa.
Assistant Assessor—G. D. Fliske.....Woodland.
Collector—W. C. Smith.....Napa City.
Deputy Collector—Geo. Loring.....Woodland.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141, Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.
J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. ROSEBERRY, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81, Cheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.

G. W. PARK, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156, Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon.

T. C. POORMAN, W.M.
G. A. FABRICIUS, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 287, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Temple Hall.
BRADY JACKSON, W.M.
JAMES SIBLY, W.C.T.

Cheville Lodge, No. 238, Cheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.

JAS. A. HUTTON, W.C.T.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
D. M. BURNS, R.S.
A. J. HALL, N.G.

ACCOMMODATION BOAT!

STEAMER LARK.

Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for Colusa and Princeton, touching at Knight's Landing, and making all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 a. m., and Knight's Landing at 4 p. m. Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board.

E. S. UTTER, or
THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents,
Knight's Landing.

WOODLAND BAKERY.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of Bread, Pies, Cakes, etc., etc. Baked and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Free Omnibus to and from the House.

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. Special attention given to the treatment of children. d7-ly

J. W. SNOWBALL,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveying and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-ly

H. H. HARTLEY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Butte and Colusa. Office—Munson's Building, 39 J st., Sacramento. n23

E. P. DAVIDSON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
—and—
Notary Public,
Office, Good Templars' Block, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public. Office, Gray & Freeman's Block, Woodland. n23

DR. D. RAY,

Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. n23

H. P. PIERSON & A. STRONG,

Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st., Woodland. n23

A. H. ROWAN, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Cheville and vicinity. n23

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,

House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

CASEY & SCHOONMAKER,

Importers and dealers in Foreign and Domestic WINES and LIQUORS, No. 50 K street, Sacramento. n23

F. BOLTON & H. J. PLONTEAUX,

DENTISTS,
Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n23

MANHATTAN

Life Insurance Company

OF NEW YORK.

H. STOKES.....PRESIDENT.
J. L. HALSEY.....SECRETARY.
S. N. STEBBINS.....ACTUARY.

ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY

\$2,000,000!

This Company has the smallest ratio of mortality, and expenses less, than any other Company!

Dividends Made Annually, on All Participating Policies!

NO CLAIMS UNPAID.

Policies Incontestable. Loans made on Policies.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1867—only four years ago:

Age at Issue.	Amount Insured.	Paid.	Ad'd to Total.
35	\$10,000	\$1,280	\$3,575
35	8,000	1,000	2,948
35	7,500	708	2,708
35	7,000	571	2,505

This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.

G. E. SILL, Local Agent, Woodland, Yolo Co. n23

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING

MILLS,

At Knight's Landing.

ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!

Griste ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat.....40 cts. 3 100 lbs. Barley.....30

Machine-sown, and hand-sown GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks. ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor. n23

CHAS. TRAYER.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

(Formerly Toll's.)

Corner K and 7th sts.,.....SACRAMENTO.

This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of ladies, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for families, or single.

An Annunciator connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

TRAVER & DAY Proprietors. n23

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

"Eye hath not seen, Ear hath not heard."

Eye hath not seen, ear hath not heard, One-half of the miracle made, Thad lies just over the waters of life, Just beyond its shoals, and its strand, Where our tears change to pearls, our sufferings to joy, Our dross becomes gold, without an alloy.

Eye hath not seen, ear hath not heard, One-half of the mystery there? The yearly gates, with their legions of guards, Or its blossoms and fruits so rare, Of the pastures so green and the waters so still, Where the sanctified host may wander at will.

Eye hath not seen, ear hath not heard, Scarce a note of the harmony sweet That echoes and rolls o'er mountains of bliss, The blood-washed spirits to greet—Who, weary of life have severed its ties, And mounted by faith to their homes in the skies.

Eye hath not seen, ear hath not heard, But faith has these mysteries scanned; Of the country where prophets and patriarchs meet—To part from their kindred no more; To die, they lay in the arms of the Lord, The blessed assurance—they're safe in the fold.

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WANTED.

A somewhat pointed and spicy female writer thus calls to the young men:
A woman wants you. Don't forget her. No matter if you are poor. Don't wait to be rich; if you do, ten to one if you are fit to be married. Marry while you are young, and struggle up together. But mark, young man, the woman don't want you if she is to divide her affections with a spittoon or a whisky-jug; neither does she want you simply because you are a man. Neither does she want you if you don't take care of her and the little "after thoughts" that are pretty sure to follow. She wants you for a companion, a helpmate. She wants you to have learned to control your passions—in short, in the image of God, not in the likeness of a beast. If you are strong in a good purpose, firm in resistance to evil, pure in thought and action, as you require her to be, and without such inward purity, neither of you are fit to be husband and wife; if you are virtuous and abhor vice, if you are gentlemanly, forbearing and kind, and not a loud-talking, excitable and brutal young man, that woman wants you; that modest, fair, cheerful, bright-eyed woman—we mean one who fills your idea of maiden and wife; it is she who wants you; marry her when you like, whether she is rich or poor, we trust you on the above conditions without other security.

Your announcement is very flattering. Miss. I suppose you are a widow. I should have never suspected that an humble individual like myself should be in such demand. But a *quid pro quo* is generally understood in such cases. Allow me to inquire what it is in this. Suppose I banish tobacco and smelt that imaginary whisky-jug, will she break her glass and put her hand in the dishwater? Will she be willing to "struggle up together" as you advertise, or will she class her little "elegant expenses" as necessities of life, and when I try to reason with her and exhibit my fanny purse, will she oppose a crying snail and a seven days' post to the testimony of figures and the logic of poverty? What does she want me for, if I am, as you say, "firm in the resistance to evil, pure in thought and action, gentlemanly, forbearing and kind"? Where is the young couple looking for whom I am her fitting in church? Where is that reputedly fascinating and dangerous young man, who don't "love virtue and abhor vice," on whom I once saw her lavishing her smiles. I should think she wanted one of them, not me. But experiments with them were only to see how adroitly she could handle coals without being blackened. Does she want an honest at-home husband as a base of operations from which to enlarge the sphere of her flirtations? Have her coquettish carried her as far as the safety of her maidenly honor will allow, and does she wish for the larger liberty and the more extensive facilities of a matron to push the conquest of her charms into a new territory? Shall I be like the coin in a bank vault, on the strength of which double its face of paper currency is issued? Will she glory in her ignorance of everything worth knowing? Is her literature limited to the Jenkinsian description of what Mrs. So-and-so wore at the last party, and her artistic facilities to connoisseurship in silks and millinery? Will her nights be passed in a ballroom, her mornings in bed, and her afternoons in calls and talking small scandal? Finally, are you sure there will be any "after thoughts" on whom I can spend my daily earnings, and what may save by banishing "cigars and the whisky-jug," or will that money rather be needed to meet doctor's bills and the expenses of her whims, that she may not be kept from society and confined to the nursery? I presume it is all right, of course, but would prefer to have these few questions answered before entering into a service from which there is no honorable discharge but death.

THE MISHION TO ENGLAND.—The Washington correspondent of the New York Sun, says that he learns from the best authority, that Train's mission is likely to prove much more serious than was generally supposed. His business in England has not the remotest connection with Fenianism or any other political affairs. When he resided in London, some eight years ago, he obtained from the Government a patent for street railways, or tramways as they are called there, with city cars drawn by horses, and actually built one railway in London and another at Birkenhead. The former enterprise was very successful and was about to become very remunerative when it was stopped by the Courts, and the rails were removed as a nuisance. The undertaking at Birkenhead has never been interfered with, but for some reason has not been very profitable. Of late, however, public attention has very generally been called to the subject by reports of the universal use of such railways in the United States, and a disposition been shown to commence the building of them in various quarters. Train has accordingly gone to England to protect his interests under his patent, and to see that no new street railroads are constructed without the due recognition of his rights. His arrest has grown out of the jealousy and intrigues of those who were about to violate his patent, and who naturally preferred not to pay him anything for its use. These persons have set on foot the story that he was a Fenian, and have had influence enough with the Government to secure his arrest.

OATH BOUND ASSOCIATIONS.—The New York World calls attention to the fact that the Radical party as it is now organized, seems to be run by secret oath-bound associations. First—There is the Loyal League, which meets in secret and swears its members with all the solemnity of the old Know Nothings. This is made up of Government contractors, Radical spies and office holders. Then there is the Grand Army of the Republic, made up of hangers on of the Union army and the negro soldiers. They are bound together by oaths, and form the left wing of the Radical party. Both wings are to be routed by the great army of Union men relying for a government of the people under the Constitution.

SINCE and judgment are more desirable than beauty and loveliness.

Love sows, even at parting, the seeds of return.

REMEMBER the departed are types of a coming autumn.

EVENINGS ON A FARM.—Winter evenings among farmers and rural population generally should be improved. In-door this is emphatically done. The industrious and tidy housewife and mother's work is never done. The good woman knits and sews, mends and makes. Irons and darts, until weary, from Fall evenings until Summer comes, in order to keep her household clean and tidy.

How is it with husband and father, the boys and help? Do they, as mother and wife, employ their evenings in reading and study? Some do, but it is feared this is the exception and not the rule. Where and how do the greater portion spend their evenings? At some loafing-place it is feared, such as a store, Post-office, blacksmith's, tailor's or joiner's shop, tavern or other like place of rendezvous. Now this is neither wise or prudent.

"The season closing was one of toil and care," you say; "I now need rest." But consider he never had any taste for loafing, and idleness and loafing at such places is rest? Is it not dissipation, rather than recreation? So it seems; eye, so is it, and so will you find it to be long, but when, alas, it may prove too late to recover from the power of bad habits.

Will such allow a suggestion from one who has had experience in relation to what he is now writing about? There is hardly a successful farmer in the country, who, when a child did not read good useful books; and when he became a man, he still continued the habit, reading books and papers that treated of the business in which he was engaged; when teaching, reading all the best educational papers and books, attending teachers' conventions, etc., and when farming, reading agricultural papers and books, attending farmers' clubs, agricultural shows, town, county, State and United States fairs, etc.

It is in visiting among their neighbors for social culture or improvement. Improve the evenings as they pass, and when Spring comes they will be better fitted for their vocation than a year ago.—[Recorder.]

SUDDEN DEATH IN GRASS VALLEY.—The National of February 15th has the following: The wife of Mr. Thomas Hood, residing on Washington street, was found lying dead on the floor of her home last evening about 8 o'clock. Mr. Edmunds, who lives in the vicinity, went to the house at the hour indicated, for his clothes, and on entering found the unfortunate woman lying at full length on the floor, cold in death. On the table beside where the body lay, there was some bread, and on a plate a piece of meat, and the supposition is that she either fell in a fit or was choked to death by a piece of meat of which she had partaken. It is not known how long she had been dead before the fact was discovered, but from the appearance of the room it could not have been very long before Mr. Edmunds entered the house. Mrs. Hood was forty-five years of age, and her husband, who is a mason, and now working at Rockland, on the Central Pacific Railroad, has been telegraphed for, and in the mean time, Mr. Hood has taken charge of the premises.

When Mr. Hood was taken charge of the premises, Recorder Taylor, in the absence of the County Coroner, held an inquest on the body, before which Mr. Edmunds testified as to his finding the body in the manner and condition above mentioned. After an examination of the body by Dr. J. L. Coombs, the jury returned a verdict, "That the deceased, Martha Caroline Hood, was a native of the North of England, aged 45 years, and that she came to her death on the 13th of February, 1868, in the town of Grass Valley, Nevada county, from having a lodgment of some foreign body, probably a portion of food in the throat, and a predisposition to apoplexy thereby suddenly developed."

"SURVIVING AN EXECUTION."—The Italian journals relate a most singular story. A soldier who had deserted and taken to brigandage, was captured and condemned to death. Being brought out to the place of execution, a firing party of five performed their painful duty, and the sergeant commanding them, perceiving that he was not quite dead, gave him point blank the coup-de-grace, in the belief that this was the finishing stroke, the body was handed over to the grave digger; but at night was approaching the latter post, upon his office until the morning, leaving upon ground what he naturally supposed to be a corpse. The unfortunate man, however, was still alive, and the cold night air, by irritating his wounds, revived him. Painfully he dragged himself to the wall of the enclosure, against which he managed to place a ladder which happened to be there, got over, although all bleeding, and with his arm broken by the bullets, and delivered himself up as prisoner at the nearest guard house. The Ministers of War and Justice each claim this resuscitated victim of martial law, but the belief is that he will be pardoned. His wounds are not mortal and his arm has been re-set.

A GOOD JOKE.—One evening during the revival at Taylorville, the officiating clergyman requested all penitent sinners to walk up to the "Cap"—mourner's bench. Quite a number went forward, among whom was one chap who had been imbibing corn juice rather too freely. After they were all seated the clergyman took out a memorandum book and commenced taking down the names of the mourners, at the same time remarking: "When you catch fish it is the best plan to string them immediately." He proceeded in this way, and when he came to the tipsy chap passed him. His attention was called to the fact, when he replied: "I am afraid he is a crawfish, and I guess I won't string him." Fact.—[Quincy Union.]

CROSS.—A man who had filed a petition for divorce was informed by his council that his wife had filed a "cross petition," as lawyers call it. "A cross petition" exclaimed the husband, "that's just like her. She never did a good natured act in her life."

REMEMBER the departed are types of a coming autumn.

EDUCATION.—Education is the bulwark of a State. No people can be eminent for virtue, for moral power, for freedom and happiness, who are not an educated people. If the mass are buried in ignorance, they are incapable of knowing or appreciating the value of liberty, national or personal; and come to regard their servile condition as the necessary order of things; and submit to it without any show or thought of resistance. How much knowledge and education have to do with the morals and laws of a people, is getting in these days to be pretty well understood; and it is believed that society, neglecting its duty in this respect to the individual, is measurably accountable for the crime and evil that come of the neglect. It is beginning to make itself more and more apparent. Thus ignorance or an utter neglect of the intellectual and moral nature, is the direct or indirect cause of a large portion of the wrong and sin which darken the face of the land, and derange the machinery of our social organization.

It is true, then, that the diffusion of knowledge among the mass of the people, the establishment of a system of general education, is one of the first and most important duties of a free State; and one of the surest guarantees of its stability, and of the order, patriotism, virtue and happiness of the citizens. The truth of this proposition has been demonstrated by the history of the past; and is in course of demonstration negatively or positively, among all nations in the present.

ARTIFICIAL TONES IN SPEAKING AND READING.—A clerical friend complained to Bishop Whately that he was suffering so much from weakness of the throat, he feared he must resign his post. Whately told him that if he would change his style of reading, and deliver the service in his natural voice, he would find it much less fatiguing. "Oh," said his friend, "that is all very well for you, you have a powerful voice, but mine is so feeble that it would be impossible for me to make myself heard in a church if I did not speak in an artificial tone." "I believe you are mistaken," replied the former; "you would find that even a weak voice would be better heard, and at the expense of less fatigue, if the tone was a natural one." The other appeared unconvinced; but meeting his adviser some time after, he told him he had the last come round to his view. The weakness in his throat had so increased that he was on the point of retiring from active duty, but he resolved, as a desperate final effort, to try the experiment of altering his manner of reading and speaking. He did so, and not only succeeded beyond his hopes in making himself heard but found his voice so much less fatigued by the efforts that he was able to continue his employment.

WHO CAN VOTE.—Maine—Every male citizen.
New Hampshire—Every male inhabitant.
Vermont—Every man.
Massachusetts—Every male citizen.
Rhode Island—Every male citizen.
Connecticut, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, New Jersey, Ohio, California, Oregon, Nevada, West Virginia, and Colorado—Every white male citizen.

New York—Every male citizen, but colored men are required to own \$250 taxable property.
Pennsylvania—Every white freeman.
Wisconsin—Every male person

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 29, 1888.

JOHNSON AND STANTON.—The following sensible and patriotic remarks form a portion of the President's message to the Senate on the 24th inst., giving his reasons for the removal of Stanton:

I have deemed it proper, in vindication of the course I have considered it my duty to take, to place before the Senate the reasons on which I have based my action, although I have been advised by every member of my Cabinet that the entire Tenure of Office Act is unconstitutional, and therefore void; although I have expressly concurred in that opinion in the veto message which I submitted to Congress when I returned the bill for consideration, I have refrained from making a removal of any officer contrary to the provisions of the law, and have only exercised that power in the case of Stanton, which, in my judgment, did not come within its provisions. I have endeavored to proceed with the greatest circumspection. I have acted only in an extremely exceptional case, carefully following the course which I had marked out for myself—as a general rule faithfully to execute the law, though passed over my objections on the ground of unconstitutionality. In the present instance I have appealed, or sought to appeal, to that final arbiter fixed by the Constitution for the demonstration of all such questions. To this course I have been impelled by the solemn obligations which constrain me to sustain inviolate the powers of the high office committed to my hands. Whatever may be the consequences merely personal to myself, I could not allow fear of them to prevail against a public duty so clear to my own mind and so imperative. If what was possible had been certain; if I had been fully advised when I removed Stanton, that in thus defending the Government trusts committed to my hands, my own removal was sure to follow, I could not have hesitated. Actuated by public considerations of the highest character, I earnestly protest against the resolution of the Senate, which charges me in what I have done, with a violation of the Constitution and laws of the United States.

HOMICIDE.—Various reports have been published in regard to the killing of John Rhodes, of Cobb Valley, by Charles Coram, and doubtless in some instances the facts of the case have not been clearly stated. At the request of the friends of Mr. Coram, we publish the following account of the affair, which we clip from the Clear Lake Courier, and which is said to be a correct statement of the facts:

John Rhodes, of Cobb Valley, was shot and killed by Charles Coram of the same vicinity, on Friday, Dec. 6th. It seems that a difficulty had occurred in the Gordon family, and that Mrs. Gordon had been mistreated and abused in various ways. Her life had even been threatened, as also the life of her son, Charles Coram. At the time of killing she was absent. It seems that Rhodes went to the house on the pretext of removing some things. He commenced abusing young Coram and his mother, applying vile epithets, and threatening his life on the spot, at the same time drawing his pistol, when Coram immediately shot him in the breast. Rhodes ran then a short distance and again made another effort to shoot, when Coram shot him again. Rhodes was found with his pistol cocked and in his right hand, although his right arm had been broken by the last shot received. Coram was examined before Justice Cox of Big Valley, on Monday, 9th inst., and acquitted, as he only made a self-defense. These are the facts in the case that we can find out.

MARYVILLE LAND OFFICE.—We learn from the United States Land Office in this city, the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington, has decided the case of pre-emption claimant John Tubbs vs. Western Pacific Railroad Company, awarding the land in question to the Railroad Company, on account of priority of claim, the claim of the Railroad company having attached on the 14th of February, 1885, and that of Tubbs seven months and a half after, he having purchased the possession and improvements from a previous settler. Thirty days from service of notice are allowed for an appeal, in taking of which, the alleged error of this decision must be particularly indicated. This land is in Yolo county, situated in the vicinity of Woodland. The Commissioner of the General Land Office, Washington, has approved and filed for patenting the following claims entered at the United States Land Office in this city: James Fewings, for land formerly suspended from entry for its supposed mineral qualities, and situated near Auburn, Placer county; Agrippa L. Overton, for land in the vicinity of Chico, Butte county; Jefferson B. Pockman for land in Yolo county.—(Maryville Appeal, February 21).

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY IN THE MARKET.—Parties in the interest of the Western Union Telegraph Company are here for the purpose of inducing the Government to purchase the line of that corporation. They offer them to the Government for the modest sum of \$6,000,000, while the amount of nominal stock barely reaches \$4,000,000, and in the opinion of disinterested parties who are well posted in the construction of telegraph lines, the whole concern is not worth \$10,000,000. The Government will not be caught on the line of the Western Union Company, however tempting the bait may be. The proposition to give the nation the control of telegraph lines, in the same manner as it now has the monopoly of the postal business, is received with favor and will, no doubt, at some future date, be adopted, but upon an entirely different plan from that which the Western Union Company is anxious to have carried out.—(New York Herald, Feb. 25th).

A GOOD HIT.—The New York Journal of Commerce professes to be glad to see that the United States Senate "have taken the first step toward repudiating and blotting out the absurd and superfluous title of 'Honorable' from the popular vocabulary." Certainly, says the Louisville Journal, the Senate and the House too have taken not only the first step but all sorts of steps towards blotting out all thought of the use of the title in connection with themselves.

THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE. the most zealous advocate for negro equality says, "most certainly, we do not deny, nor seek to ignore, the alleged indolence and improvidence of the blacks," and yet, admitting all that is urged against negroes, these fanatics seek to confer upon them privileges they are not competent to enjoy, merely for the sake of securing their votes in order to perpetuate Radical rule.

Johnson and his Enemies.

The grand farce of impeachment, attempted a short time ago by the spiteful and personal enemies of the President, and which was so utterly condemned by all honorable men, is to be re-enacted. The House of Representatives—guided on by the mandates of immoral, law-defying, reckless, partisan conspirators, headed by Thad. Stevens—has passed the impeachment resolution by a vote of 126 against 47, and thus the initiatory step has been taken for impeachment, which, in this case, is but another name for persecution and conspiracy. We are not of that number who seek opportunities to bestow fulsome praise on one who represents an idea that we endorse, regardless of his past career; but we do believe, in the whole controversy between the President and the malignant spirits who lead the Radical party at the nation's Capital, that Johnson's course has been such as entitles him to the honorable commendation of every American citizen who has one spark of patriotic devotion for Constitutional Liberty and a desire for the restoration of the Union in the fraternal affections of the people. If it is fair to judge the character of the man by his surroundings, then, indeed, is Andrew Johnson entitled to respect. It has seldom fallen to the lot of man, in any station, to endure vindictive persecution to the same extent as has been heaped upon the President by the vile faction of fanatical leaders in Congress, and yet while the whole vocabulary of billingsgate epithets are hurled against him, and even lying children are being taught to curse his name, he stands pre-eminently above his persecutors, engaged in the noble endeavor to maintain inviolate the Constitution of his fathers, and restore peace and harmony to his distracted country. On the other hand, Stevens, the leader of the President's enemies, embittered in the gall of prejudices and rankling with feelings of personal revenge, is beckoning on his ready followers to a scene of bloodshed, and invoking the aid of secret political organizations to carry out his infamous plan of anarchy and ruin. His highest ambition is the triumph of Radical policy, and his greatest glory will be to view from some safe retreat the fury of an impending storm created by his evil spirit, and ere he totters into the grave, to behold the Constitution of his country riven in twain, and the land deluged in blood.

THE G. A. R.—These are the initial letters of a secret political society, which it is said is being organized throughout this and other States of the so-called Union. They stand for the Grand Army of the Republic, Glorified Association of Relics; or reading backwards, Remarkable Assemblage of Gullibles. The two last interpretations of the mystical three letters, we consider the most proper and legitimate taken in connection with the nature of the elements of which the order is made up. We regard too highly the intelligence, the patriotism and the manly principle of those who periled their lives in the late struggle from an honest conviction of duty, to suppose for a moment that any such can be found disloyal, or that they are not the most reliable of men, whose schemes are such that they must be concocted and fostered in darkness and in secret, and whose principles (if they have any) they dare not advance in fair and open opposition to those they denounce so bitterly and are contriving to subvert. Truth, honesty, true principle, shuns not the light of day, nor seeks the aids of darkness and secrecy, in battling for their cause. And it is no recommendation to the confidence and support of the high-minded and honorable of any party, that this or any other political organization, should come to them invested with the sombre, repulsive mantle of secrecy. We venture the assertion that were an expose made of its constituent elements, the G. A. R. would be found to be the rakings-together of the heterogeneous elements of the so-called Union party—the adventurously relics of the late great smash-up; and, saving their leaders, who are making cats' paws of them, are as pliable as putty and as gullible as babes. Let all honest men who respect themselves and reverence the name of Washington who warned his countrymen against secret political associations, give the nightly haunts of these politicians, ghouls a wide berth and thus preserve their money, their entire freedom of opinion and of action.—(Mountain Democrat).

A BEWILDERED PARTY.—The Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette says:

Just at present every member of the Republican party seems bent on saving it. There is a general panic on the subject. We must inflate the currency and have an easy money market during the next campaign or the people will shelve us—so say a large party. We must return to specie payments and show the people some hard money again, or we shall fail—so say many more. We must retrench, say all and every one is trying to do the other in growing at the Treasury gate. The one purpose in view with the majority is to make the path to the White House smooth and plain for the Republican nominee.

Nothing can save the Republican party. Even the say-nothing of the War Department cannot lead the Radicals to the White House in 1868. The bewilderment and demoralization in the Radical army is certainly amusing, when it is taken into consideration that it is called upon to fight the Democratic party which has so frequently been pronounced dead! The path to the White House will be a hard one for any candidate of the Radicals and boobyholders. The people have some rights which must be respected, and they will place a man in the Executive Chair that will look after their interests.—(Plain Dealer).

A GERMAN VINE GROWER in California certainly must have the credit of discovering a new method of raising a vineyard of various evils infesting it, and at the same time enriching the soil. He writes to a local paper, with regard to the hares that visit his vines: "I poison with strychnine, and in the morning when I find the dead hares, I bury them under the vines for manure." And the next night the coyotes come and dig up the hares and eat them, and they get poisoned and die, and I barrie them under some other vines; and the next night the skunks come and dig up the coyotes and eat them, and they get poisoned and die, and I barrie them all to manure the grape vines."

LAND MATTERS.—Under date of December 31, 1867, the Commissioner of the General Land Office decided the case of George W. Brown vs. Western Pacific Railroad Company for the E $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 25 T 10 N R 1 E 80 acres of land near Woodland, in Yolo county, awarding said land to the Western Pacific Railroad Company on account of prior claim. Mr. Brown having failed to file his claim until twenty-one months after the filing of the Railroad Company's claim, and two years and five months after filing of official plat, thus forfeiting his pre-emption claim, although he has cultivated this land since 1860. Thirty days from service of notice of this decision are allowed for an appeal, in taking of which the alleged errors of this decision must be particularly indicated. By letter of January 2, 1868, the Commissioner of the General Land Office decided the case in the pre-emption entries of Henry Powelson a d George M. Vanderford, sufficient proof has not been given of a bona fide intention to make the land claimed by them, their permanent residence, and the cases have been suspended for further proof as to residence, cultivation a d improvement. In these cases the proof shows a residence of only three months prior to proving up and paying for the land, and this short residence is not regarded as evidence of good faith as a pre-emption.—(Maryville Appeal).

THE DANGER IS OVER.—The President will be impeached and turned out of office, as all will be well again. There will be no civil war, because Johnson has not force enough to make one.—(Base).

Just such language as this plunged the country into the late civil war. Horace Greely said "the South could not be kicked out of the Union;" Zack Chandler clamored for "a little more blood-letting," and men in both sections, who should have known better, declared that their opponents wouldn't fight "had not courage enough," etc. President Johnson dreams civil war, as all good citizens must dream such a frightful calamity. He has borne much, and exhibited the virtues of forbearance until unthinking men charge him with "backing down," and say he "has not force enough to fight." But let them beware, lest they reach that point beyond which forbearance becomes cowardice and slavery. In the defense of the Constitution, the laws and the rights of the people, the President of the United States has "force enough" to fight treason and traitors wherever found.—(Capital Reporter).

EATING AN INK-ROLLER.—A day or two since says the Territorial Enterprise, a group of Plateau found an old ink-roller, composed, as most persons know, of glass and molasses, in front of our office, where it had been thrown by one of our pressmen. They examined the thing critically, and always being on the look-out for something eatable, soon concluded they had made a rich strike. One after another tasted the curious looking concern, grunted approvingly after the experiment, and being tired of either end of the roller, a boy slung it upon his back, the rope resting across his forehead, and the party moved on down the street, seeking further devourables. As the boy marched along with his prize two or three children from twelve to fourteen years of age followed him, and walking on either side pulled off chunks of the glutinous mass, which they masticated with apparent satisfaction. The boy who carried the load of sweetness made good use of his opportunity and kept his grinders well supplied with the delicious stuff. Doubtless long before night the whole roller was snugly deposited in some fifteen or twenty Plateau stomachs.

A WASHINGTON SPECIAL of yesterday, says: "Washington is gay to-night—even in the midst of its political excitement. General Grant and lady gave their first evening reception. His spacious residence was literally overwhelmed with the varied elements of the army, diplomatic, naval, congressional, political and fashionable life in the capital. At one time it was impossible for the guests to enter the house, the crowd was so large." Thus we go. While the country is distracted with revolutionary throes, the constitution torn to pieces and the liberties of the people more seriously imperiled than ever, General Grant smokes his cigar in silence and a grand company of fashionable life in the capital. So Nero fiddled while Rome was burned to ashes. Is it not time that the people should hurl usurpers from power and place honest men in office? At all events things cannot be worse with a change of rulers, may they not be somewhat improved?—(Illinois State Register, Jan. 23rd).

THE PITTSBURGH COMMERCIAL (Rad.) says that a majority of the manufacturers of that city have stopped work, and more will soon close, thus throwing out of employment at least four hundred workmen. The object is stated to be to compel the workmen to consent to a future reduction of wages. We suppose the workmen would not object to the reduction if the necessities of life—clothing, groceries, marketing, and fuel, would fall in proportion. The best relief all round for manufacturers and workmen would be to create anew the Southern markets by sweeping out of existence the reconstruction projects for Africanizing the Southern States, and restoring those States to their old relations in the Union.

WHILE the radicals in Congress are endeavoring to establish a despotism at Washington, and steal the people's liberties by the most infamous legislation the country ever witnessed, the radical governor, Fletcher, of Missouri, on the 15th inst., stole the entire "St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad," with its stations, water tanks and rolling stock. The radicals see their people will allow them in power, and they want to make their remaining time in office as profitable as possible.—(Illinois State Register).

Governor Fletcher doubtless wants the rolling stock to place on the Salt River route next fall for the accommodation of the Radical party.

A HIT.—A certain doctor was boasting of the wisdom of his profession, and spoke loudly of the injustice of the world, which was so satirical against it; and added "but I have escaped, for no one complains of me." "That is more than you can tell, Doctor," said a lady who was present, "unless you know what people say in the other world."

MEMORIAL TO CONGRESS.—The Memorial on the Chinese question introduced into the Legislature by Hon. W. W. Pendegast will be found on the fourth page of to-day's Democrat.

PENDLETON FOR PRESIDENT.—Ohio, Indiana, West Virginia and Nebraska have all held their State Conventions and instructed their delegates to the National Democratic Convention to vote for George H. Pendleton for President.

NEWS SUMMARY.

Governor Haight has vetoed the Wagon Road Bill, providing for a road from Cloverdale to McDonald's Station. A fire occurred in Vallejo last Saturday, \$6000 worth of liquor was destroyed. The San Francisco Monitor recommends the nomination of Johnson for the Presidency. Washington's birth-day was celebrated in a creditable manner in San Francisco. An appeal has been made to Governor Haight for the pardon of James H. Shotwell, sentenced in August 1864, to imprisonment for the term of six years in the State Prison. The body of a dead man was found near Auburn, on Sunday last. At a concert given for the benefit of the Marysville Benevolent Association, on the 19th instant, the sum of \$561 was realized. A new discovery of cinchona bark has been made eighteen miles south of Clear Lake. Alex. Walker, a farmer of Scott Valley, committed suicide by shooting himself on the 18th instant. John Murry, a deserter from the 14th Regiment, has been arrested in San Francisco for horse-stealing. A wealthy old "bach," of San Francisco, has purchased a thousand dollar shawl, to be presented to any lady who thinks him worthy of her. The road from Nevada to Red Dog is covered with snow from six inches to a foot in depth. It is said that the Vallejo and Marysville railroad will be built within the next fourteen months. Twenty-five operatives are employed in the Woolen Mills at Marysville, the average price of wool is 15 cents. California is sending more wool to Europe than all the other States of the Union. The Legislature has passed a bill appropriating \$15,000 for the purchase of a house for the Governor. Articles of incorporation have been filed by the Los Angeles and San Pedro Railroad Company, capital stock \$600,000. The Sweetwater mines are said to be the richest ever discovered. The bill constituting eight hours a legal day's work, has become a law. There has been over three hundred bills introduced in the Senate and over four hundred in the Assembly. The ties for the railroad from San Jose to Gilroy have been contracted for and the road is to be speedily built. Tickets for passage to New York, sold on the 18th, per Golden City, first cabin \$50; second cabin \$35; and steerage \$25. The January appointment of the State School fund amounted to \$2 68 per child. On Friday night last the Feather river rose eight feet. A new French journal, called the International, has been started at San Francisco. The Paterson Locomotive builders have an order from the Union Pacific Railroad Company for fifty locomotives.

WHEAT.—Seventy-nine vessels, carrying 100,000 tons, are now on the way from San Francisco to Europe, laden with wheat.

New Advertisements.

Office Cal. P. R. R. Co.,
VALLEJO, February 22, 1888.
THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the California Pacific Railroad Company for the purpose of electing a new Board of Directors to serve the ensuing year, will also to amend the By-Laws, will be held at the office of the Company, in Vallejo, on Thursday, April 24, 1888. By order of the Board of Directors,
L. C. FOWLER,
Sec'y Cal. P. R. R. Co.

Carpenter and Cabinet Shop.
Furniture made and repaired, and all kinds of Jobbing done on short notice, at the Steam Saw Mill, corner Court and Railroad streets.
—ALSO—
READY-MADE COFFINS.
Constantly on hand, at Coffin Ware-room, in Good Templars' building, Main street. W. H. Harse to let on Furn. on occasions.
G. H. PARKER.

MILLER & CO.,
Wool Commission Merchants,
Nos. 43 and 45 Clay street, - SAN FRANCISCO.
Doing an exclusive Commission Business, and having large and convenient Rooms under our own supervision, for the proper hanging and display of Wool, we invite the attention of Wool Growers consigning to this market. Liberal advances on Consignments, and Insurance effected on all consignments.
The best English Wool Sacks and Twine for sale.
N. B.—Mark "M. & Co." with your initial letters on each package.
Refer, by permission, to—W. H. Tillingshast, Bank of British Columbia, S. F.; R. G. Sneath, Western Chamber of Commerce; A. Block, President, Pioneer Woolen Factory; Messrs. Perkins, Flint & Co.

H. U. OGBURN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Stoves, Tin, Copper,
—AND—
SHEET-IRON WARE,
Force Pumps,
Lifting-Pumps,
And a general assortment of
KITCHEN FURNITURE, ETC.,

Would respectfully announce to the Farmers and Merchants that he is fully prepared to furnish any article in his line, at
REDUCED PRICES!
All work warranted to be of the best material and workmanship. Particular attention given to jobbing and repairing. Orders respectfully collected. Agent for the celebrated
"Danford Atmospheric Coal Oil Lamp."

Shop north side Main street, one door east of Aronson & Dryfus' store, Woodland.
N. B.—Two splendid sets of **Well Tools**, for the accommodation of customers. Highest price paid for old lead.
NOTICE.
OFFICE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS,
YOLO COUNTY, Feb. 27, 1888.
It is ordered that there shall be no road labor received in any of the Road Districts of the county, in payment of road poll, or road property tax for the fiscal year 1888. It is further ordered that the road poll tax of two dollars, levied on each able-bodied man in the county, under the age of fifty years, be collected by the same officers, and in the same manner that the State poll tax and miners' license tax are now collected.
G. W. BELL,
President.

Pay Up, Pay Up!
ALL persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call at the Furniture Store and settle their accounts, on or before the 7th of March next. [22] E. H. WARREN.

Hop Roots. Hop Roots.
Of a superior quality, for sale by
A. MILLER,
at the Woodland Brewery.

Disolution of Copartnership.
THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
R. H. NEWTON,
G. H. PARKER.

New Advertisements.

P. FRANKLIN,
109 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I hereby offer my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES!
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
P. FRANKLIN.

C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
—AND—
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware.

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.
PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand.
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most efficient manner. Old Roofs repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!
Orders from the country promptly attended to.
Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store.

LIVERY STABLE.
Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. (Lawson's old stand.)
Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let.
Horses boarded by the day, or week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.
A. SPRAGUE,
Proprietor.

New Feed Stable,
(opposite Templars' Hall, Main street),
WOODLAND.
Hay and Grain kept constantly on hand, and stock placed under charge of experienced groomers. A share of patronage solicited.
E. GIDDINGS,
Proprietor.

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NEW ENGLAND Mutual Life Insurance Co. OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1887.
Cash Assets.....\$5,087,883 84.

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—
1 annual premium continues policy 2 years and 3 days,
2 " " " " 4 years and 13 days,
3 " " " " 6 years and 28 days,
4 " " " " 8 years and 46 days,
5 " " " " 10 years and 56 days.

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this Old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official Reports made January 1, 1887, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.
Notes will be taken in part payment of Premiums, drawing interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum.
Home Office, 89 State Street, Boston.
EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts,
Office California Branch, 302 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

"Prove all Things; Hold Fast to that Which is Good!"
This Company does not desire to underrate the merits of any other Company. All it asks is a candid investigation of its merits, and if parties before being "picked up" by traveling solicitors of other Companies will call on me they will be able to see that this can insure cheaper than with any other Company doing business on the Pacific coast.
GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent,
f22-3m Woodland.

The Topic of the Day
—IS THE—
GREAT CONVERSION
—OF A—
"PEA-NUT STAND"
—INTO A—

GREAT AND SPLENDID STORE!
Where you can find a good assortment of
EVERYTHING!!

A large stock of
Musical Instruments,
Toys,
Candies,
Fruits,
Nuts, Etc.

S. DAVIDSON,
Main street, Woodland.

PATENT TUBE WELLS.
In the several unsold county rights in this State, to wit: Yolo, San Joaquin and Sacramento counties. By the use of this Tube, a Well is obtained at less than one-third the labor of digging. The Wells are permanent, convenient, require no cleaning, and will endure for ages without cost for repairs.
Any man with the will and strength to wield a sledge-hammer, can, unaided, make from \$10 to \$60 per day, every day he may labor, at putting down these wells, and have a county monopoly for fifteen years and three months. The patent was issued in May last, as an improvement on all Tubed Wells. In nine months' time it has been introduced, and is now in use in every State in the Union, excepting Nevada and Oregon. The Well can be seen and tested in this city.
For particulars, call on the subscriber, corner of 8th and Brannan streets, San Francisco, or address through post-office.
W. P. KIRKLAND.
Reference: W. A. HENRY, Editor "Yolo County Democrat."

Wagon and Carriage Shop!
G. J. OVERSHINER,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)

Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. My arrangements for Seasonable Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.
G. J. OVERSHINER's long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.

BLACKSMITHING.
In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. Carriage Painting connected with the establishment. [22-3m]

CHANGED HANDS.
The Norfolk Saloon!
K street, between Fifth and Sixth,
SACRAMENTO.
B. R. GWINN, Proprietor.

Price's Saloon,
Main street, Woodland.

Wines, Liquors & Cigars.
Of the finest quality, constantly on hand.
Among others, I have some fine "Old Oat" and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.
WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

ORATED.....1885
NGLAND
Insurance Co.
STON.
ER 31, 1886.
\$5,007,382 \$4.
ual Life Insurance Com-
United States.
First dividend
of the second annual
ices remain in force so
surrounding value. Thus
age of thirty-five on Life
insures policy 2 years and
3 days.
4 years and
12 days.
6 years and
28 days.
8 years and
40 days.
10 years and
50 days.
and unbiased judgment
that this old Company
cannot be equaled by any
ingness on this coast.
January 1, 1887, show
of Premium Reserve
any other company in
ken in part payment of
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Street, Boston.
ES, General Ag'ts,
202 Montgomery st.,
San Francisco.
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SKE, Local Agent,
Woodland.
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THE
NVERSION
STAND"
ENDID STORE!
A good assortment of
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Fruits,
Nuts, Etc.
S. DAVIDSON,
Main street, Woodland.
\$300.
Monopoly!
for sale the right to
BE WELLS,
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P. KIRKLAND,
ENNEY, Editor Yolo
118-11
Marriage Shop!
RSHNER,
.....WOODLAND.
Freeman's store.)
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HANDS.
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NTO.
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Old Port, The best
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M. PRICE, Prop'r.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.
County Official Paper.
TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.
CAPAY VALLEY.—We take pleasure in publishing the following correspondence from Capay Valley, (better known as Cache Creek Canon), and will be glad to hear from our new correspondent again: "EDITOR DEMOCRAT.—With your permission I will give your readers an idea of that part of the country which is generally termed 'The Canon,'—this, however, is a misnomer, for it is not what its name indicates, (a narrow gorge between the mountains)—but a beautiful valley of some twenty miles in length, and from one to two miles in breadth. The soil is exceedingly fertile and well adapted to cereals, which is the chief pursuit of its worthy and industrious inhabitants. It is roughly estimated that there will be nearly five thousand acres of grain sown here the present season. Until lately this has been but little thought of as a grain growing locality, having been generally considered suitable only for grazing purposes. Two years ago it first began to attract the attention of farmers, and immediately the settlement of the valley commenced with a rapidity almost unparalleled; the consequence is that the price of land has advanced from eight dollars per acre, to fifteen, with a favorable prospect for a much higher increase of value before another year. Last season the farmers were obliged to haul their grain to the various shipping points on the Sacramento river, making but two trips per week, a tedious process of transportation, attended by many inconveniences. We are therefore considerably interested in the railroad projects of the Woodlanders, who seem determined to have a road constructed speedily on some one of the proposed routes. If this is done we can make one more trip a week with our grain than formerly, and reap other benefits already secured by an easy communication with market. Not only would we like to see a railroad to Woodland, but we would be glad to see one extending through Woodland as far this way as possible, for through our valley is the natural route to Lake county, El River, and Oregon. A canal route has already been surveyed through to Suisun, but when it will be completed, if ever, no one knows. We want a railroad, and that alone will suit our convenience; therefore, we say to the citizens of Woodland, go ahead and put it through as fast as possible; we must have a road by all means. Last May there were sixty-three voters in the Canon, since then many more have come in, and there are many evidences in favor of our future prosperity. There is one thing we need very much, however, and that is a regular mail. Our mail facilities are in a sad plight. It is twelve miles to the nearest Post-office. It is generally the custom of the people to have their mail brought to them by persons who happen to pass from the Post-office to the valley, and this custom has been taken advantage of by some who are in the habit of 'nipping' the papers when an opportunity offers itself, but we do not pretend to say who the guilty parties are; we do know, however, that papers coming to certain addresses have been delivered by the Postmaster, but never reached their destination. Shame to a man who would be guilty of such contemptible meanness.
H.
THE CEMETERY.—For several years past the condition of the Woodland Cemetery has attracted the attention of citizens and strangers, and certain improvements have been discussed, periodically, but so far nothing has been done. The Cemetery remains to-day as formerly, in a neglected condition, with not even a fence to preserve the graves of dear ones from injury by loose stock which are permitted to roam at pleasure over the hallowed ground. Proper respect for the dead is one of the first duties of a Christian people, and every good citizen should hold himself in readiness, at all times, to perform such duties. No time should be lost in making arrangements to enclose the grounds with a neat and substantial fence. Other necessary improvements can be made afterwards, but the fence ought to be built without further delay; we believe it can and will be done speedily if a sufficient number of citizens take definite action in regard to the subject, and a sufficient number will be found ready to contribute the necessary funds.
THUNDER AND LIGHTNING.—On the 21st inst. this section was visited by a thunder-storm, which, in some respects, has perhaps never been equaled since the valley was first settled by the "pale-face." The heavens were darkened by ominous-looking clouds that seemed to threaten a deluge, and vivid flashes of lightning, in rapid succession, were followed by peals of thunder almost deafening. The unusual scene, although frightful to young beholders who never before witnessed a like display, was one of grand sublimity, and will long be remembered by older witnesses who, in by-gone days, were familiar with similar scenes on the prairie east of the Rocky Mountains. The rain fell in torrents, but as no wind accompanied the storm, the damage, if any, was slight.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—This body met on Thursday last, pursuant to adjournment. The following business was transacted: Ordered that there be levied on each one hundred dollars valuation of property, within the county, the following sums, viz: For State purposes, \$1.12; Hospital Fund, 20 cents; General Fund, 60 cents; Road Fund, 30 cents; School Fund, 35 cents; road property tax for county, \$1.45; road poll tax levied upon each able-bodied man under 50 years of age, \$2. Ordered that no road labor be received in payment for road poll or property tax, for the year 1888. Ordered that there be printed 2,000 blank road poll tax receipts. Other unimportant business was transacted, and the Board adjourned to Monday next.
ATTRACTIVE.—We noticed this week quite an attractive specimen of sign painting. The work was executed by the Peterson Bros. and is intended as a sign for their paint shop, in a building connected with G. J. Overshiner's establishment. These boys have gained for themselves a good reputation as painters, and will no doubt reap a rich reward for their energy and application.
CHANGED HANDS.—The house and lot on the north-west corner of Main and Court streets has been purchased by A. W. Tucker, who has occupied the premises for some time past. "Doc" has already begun some necessary improvements, and quite a favorable change in the appearance of the building may be expected.
THE SHOE.—By reference to the advertisement of C. D. Morin, it will be seen that he has greatly enlarged his business, and is now prepared to furnish his customers with a great variety of articles in his line at reduced prices.

MEETING OF THE CLUB.—The Woodland Democratic Club met at the usual hour on Thursday night. A large crowd was in attendance, and the proceedings were entered into with interest and enthusiasm. Some patriotic resolutions condemnatory of the action of Congress in reference to the impeachment of President Johnson, were adopted. W. J. Highland, of San Francisco, being present, was called on and responded with some eloquent remarks, in reference to matters connected with the present crisis. Quite a number of new members came forward to sign the Constitution and By-laws, which increased the whole list to about one hundred names. Other business of the club was transacted, and at a late hour the meeting adjourned. The Democracy of Yolo have every reason to be proud of this organization.
NEW HOTEL.—We learn that the property on the north-east corner of Main and Mill streets has been purchased by A. S. House, with a view of making it a site for a new brick hotel, which he intends building as soon as the material can be procured.
CAROM TABLE.—The lovers of the billiard game have recently been making good "runs" on the new carom table at Price's saloon. The table is only excelled in beauty by the smiling countenance of the polite proprietor.
FINE CIGARS.—P. Franklin, the popular tobacconist of Sacramento, announces his readiness to furnish his Yolo customers with articles in his line at a fair price. See advertisement in another column.
RAIN.—For several days past this section has been visited by a constant rain fall, and the ground everywhere is perfectly saturated with water, causing the roads to be almost impassable.
WOOL.—The attention of wool-growers is directed to the advertisement of Miller & Co., No. 48 Clay street, San Francisco. They are offering liberal advances on consignments.
TULE.—At last accounts the water in the tules was rising. The Sacramento stages from Woodland, connect, at present, with boats, about five miles from this place.
IMPROVEMENTS.—Fleishman & Kaufman are making extensive improvements in their establishment, preparatory for the spring trade which promises to be unusually active.
Address to the Democracy of San Joaquin.
The following address to the Democracy of San Joaquin county, by John W. Hart, Chairman of the Democratic County Committee, we find in the Stockton Gazette of the 24th inst.:
The Presidential election will soon be upon us. The most important issues that ever engaged the attention of the American people will then be passed upon—decided too, it may be, beyond the hope of appeal—may be for a reprieve merely, but a final sentence—an eternal doom to our beloved republic. The issues involve nothing less than the perpetuity of republican liberty and the form of government made by our fathers.
Our opponents are most persistent and determined in their efforts to overthrow our forms of government, and to establish on its ruins a military despotism. They constitute a party "bold and despotic in its dictates," and with "a conscience pliable to every touch of interest." The present revolutionary Congress is attempting to abolish the Executive and Judicial departments of our Government, and are acting as if they were omnipotent. They have passed bills proposing to strip the President of a large part of his Constitutional power, and especially to deprive him of the command of the army, which is given him by that sacred instrument. Petitions have recently been presented in Congress to abolish the office of President altogether, and to assign his duties to a Board of Commissioners. They are endeavoring, by extraordinary legislation, to deprive the Supreme Court of all power to check aside their revolutionary legislation for constitutionality. They threaten to lay their harpy fangs—their unhallowed touch—upon this, therefore, most august tribunal—so invade its sacred precincts, and to bury with it our common liberties in one common grave.
These facts, potent, notorious to the country, are arousing the people to a sense of impending danger. They have produced their legitimate fruits; but the change in public sentiment has been greater than was anticipated by the most sanguine. The last general elections have shown a change in round numbers, in Kentucky, of about 20,000; in Ohio, 45,000; in Pennsylvania, 20,000; in Indiana, 16,000; in Iowa, 16,000; in Maine, 17,000; in California, 30,000, making in all, including other States not here named, nearly a half million of votes. When, in so short a time, has so great a change in public sentiment occurred? We may safely answer: Never, in the history of this country.
Then, fellow Democrats, we should be encouraged. It is said, "when a man's enemies please the Lord, he maketh even his enemies to be at peace with him." Even our political enemies are making peace with us. They are flocking in and joining our standard. They thus acknowledge the error of their ways and the truth of ours. It has been well said, "the reaction has fully set in. The sober second thought has, in part, come. Passion will cease. Intoxication must end." It cannot last always.
Right nobly have you done, and well have you acted your part in the past year. You sided in obtaining the knowledge of our own State over radicalism and mongrelism. But your work is not yet completed. Our General Government is in great peril. The mongrels and revolutionists are marshaling their forces for one more great struggle. If we are successful in the coming contest, radicalism, negroism and mongrelism will depart into merited obscurity and ignominy—they will die the death of the *unrighteous*, and their last end will be like his.
In the recent State canvass, we urged that our State could be redeemed, although nearly 20,000 majority was to be overcome. The result is before you—a Democratic majority of nearly 10,000. And now with much confidence, and in the light of past and recent experience, we again tell you that as your State has been redeemed, so can your section be; but not without an effort. "Eternal vigilance is the price of liberty."
We call upon you then to organize Democratic Clubs in every precinct. Let every Democrat be enrolled *promptly*, and at his post. Be ready, at the word, to "charge the enemy along the whole line." Have stated and regular meetings, and thus know your strength, and so be able to command it.
By so doing you will deliver your country from *mongrelism*, and aid in saving it from *ruin*; and then, for this patriotic service, your children will rise up and call you blessed.
JOHN W. HART.

BROKER JAIL.—Just as we are going to press, says the Amador Dispatch of February 22nd, we learn that Follen and a Spaniard and negro who were confined in Mokelumne Hill jail for murder, made their escape in the fore part of the evening. No further particulars received. Officers are in pursuit, and it is hoped that they may be successful in again arresting them.
INSURANCE.—We call attention to the advertisement of the "New England Mutual Life Insurance Company," in another column. G. D. Fiske is the local agent in Woodland.
THE BALL.—The social ball given by J. M. Wood, on the 21st instant, was well attended and everything passed off to the entire satisfaction of all parties concerned.
MARRIED.—In Woodland, February 27th, by W. A. Henry, J. P., J. M. Wood and Miss W. E. Good. (Some Good!) cake and wine accompanied the above notice, for which we Wood return thanks. May the happy couple be blest with Good(e) Wood, and have many little chips to add fuel to the fire of love.
DIED.—In Knight's Landing, Yolo county, February 18th, MARGARET, wife of Henry C. Edson, aged 28 years, 5 months and 3 days.
In Woodland, February 27, MARY, daughter of Jacob and Eliza Hevel, aged 1 year and 7 months.
WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.
Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.
COFFEE.—Old Government Java, @ 27 1/2 @ 28 1/2
Costa Rica and Rio, @ 28 1/2 @ 29 1/2
Fresh ground, @ 40 @ 45
CANDLES.—Best, @ 25 @ 27
Schmidt's, @ 25 @ 27
Kelley's, @ 20 @ 25
FISH.—Cod, California dried, @ 12 1/2 @ 14
Mackerel, No. 1, @ 4 00 @ 4 25
Herring, Dutch, @ 5 00 @ 5 25
FLOUR AND MEAL.—Woodland Mills, @ 8 00
Corn Meal, @ 3 00 @ 3 1/2
Oat Meal, @ 6 00 @ 6 1/2
Buckwheat Flour, @ 7 00 @ 7 1/2
Hominy, @ 7 00 @ 7 1/2
FRUITS AND PRESERVES.—Apples, Oregon, dried, @ 12 1/2 @ 15
Peaches, California, @ 11 1/2 @ 12 1/2
Prunes, German, dried, @ 22 1/2 @ 25
Raspberries, fresh, @ 60 @ 65
Jellies and Jams, @ 50 @ 55
Sardines, @ 30 @ 35
Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans, @ 3 75 @ 4 00
"fresh Baltimore, @ 3 25
Castor, @ 2 00 @ 2 25
Honey, domestic, @ 50 @ 55
SYRUPS.—S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, @ 87 1/2 @ 90
Boston No. 1, @ 75 @ 80
OILS AND PAINTS.—Kerosene, No. 1, @ 70 @ 75
Lard, California, @ 1 20 @ 1 25
Neat's-foot, @ 1 00 @ 1 10
Machinist, @ 3 75 @ 4 00
Boiled, @ 6 25 @ 6 50
Castor, @ 2 00 @ 2 25
Polar, @ 1 20 @ 1 25
Turpentine, @ 1 20 @ 1 25
Lead, white, Atlantic, @ 16 @ 18 1/2
Metropolitan, @ 13 1/2 @ 15
"red, extra, @ 20 @ 25
vermillion, @ 37 1/2 @ 40
Black paint, @ 37 1/2 @ 40
PROVISIONS.—Hams, Oregon, choice, @ 22 @ 25
Bacon, clear, @ 18 @ 20
Lard, @ 17 @ 18
Butter, choice dairy, @ 18 @ 20
Cheese, California, @ 18 @ 20
Eggs, @ 45 @ 50
SEAL.—S. F. Powdered, @ 20 @ 25
Crushed No. 1, @ 15 1/2 @ 16
"No. 2, @ 14 1/2 @ 15
Coffee, [C] @ 12 1/2 @ 13
Orleans, @ 12 @ 13 1/2
Sandwich Island No. 1, @ 12 1/2 @ 13
"No. 2, @ 11 1/2 @ 12
TEAS.—Comet, @ 1 25 @ 1 50
Green, superior, @ 1 00 @ 1 25
Japan, @ 1 00 @ 1 25
Gunpowder and Young Hyson @ 87 1/2 @ 90
Canton, black, @ 70 @ 75
WINE AND LIQUORS.—Cognac, fine to choice, @ 3 50 @ 4 00
Gin, Holland, @ 3 50 @ 4 00
Whisky, Scotch, @ 3 50 @ 4 00
Fine Old Port, @ 4 00
Sherry, Harmony, @ 3 75 @ 4 00
French Claret, @ 4 50 @ 5 00
SOAPS.—Castle, @ 20 @ 25
Chemical Oil, @ 18 @ 20
Cider, @ 20 @ 25
VEGETABLES.—Potatoes, Pinkeye, new, @ 2 1/2 @ 3
Onions, @ 3 @ 3 1/2
Cabbage, per lb, @ 3 @ 3 1/2
STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS!
These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely
Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurt-
ful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most
agreeable drink. The market is flooded with
counterfeit imitations. Beware of cheap
imitations. The purest extracts of valuable roots, berries,
and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of
all diseases of the stomach, liver, bowels, and
Bile, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhea,
Loss of Appetite, etc. For sale everywhere.
BOTTLED BY DR. J. C. FARRIS, Sole Agent,
cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.
n23
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!
TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!
TRY THEM!
The best Purifier of the Blood!
A Pleasant Tonic!
Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently
on the secretions of the kidneys,
bowels, stomach and liver!
For sale at all wholesale and retail
drug, and grocery stores.
NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!
J. G. FARRIS, Proprietor.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
413 Clay st., San Francisco.
n23-9m
Notice to Contractors.
SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by
the Supervisors of Yolo county, until the
construction of a Ditch in Swamp Land District
No. 18, commencing at Station 30, of 84 paral-
lel of survey shown on the map of the Sink of
Pach Creek, and running to a point near Sta-
tion 100, of the 5th parallel of survey. Said
work to be let in sections Nos. 1, 2 and 3. Said
Ditch to be made in accordance with plan and
specifications on file in the office of the County
Clerk of Yolo county, and paid for by Swamp
Land District No. 18.
G. W. BELL, President
Board Supervisors, Yolo county.
Woodland, Feb. 8, 1888. 18-4w

FOUND AT LAST!
B. ALEXANDER
Can and will sell the
FINEST AND BEST CLOTHING,
—AND—
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Cheaper than any other House in the City!
Don't Forget the Place:
South-east cor. 3d and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO. d38-3m
PETER TROPE,
(Successor to Chas. Durbec.)
IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF
Hats and Caps,
of every description.
French Store,
No. 125 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO. [3m
HENRY C. KIRK,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.
No. 114 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO. d31-3m
To Travelers and Shippers.
Regular trips from SACRAMENTO to KNIGHT'S
LANDING AND COLUSA!
After January 1st, 1888, the fine
Steamer Tulara, Capt. J. P.
ZIMMERMAN, will make two trips a week from
Sacramento to Knight's Landing and Colusa,
leaving Sacramento every TUESDAY and FRIDAY,
and returning from Colusa every WED-
NESDAY and SATURDAY, and Knight's
Landing every THURSDAY and SUNDAY, at
7 o'clock in the morning.
For particulars of Freight and Passage, apply to
S. W. RAVELEY, Ag't
at Knight's Landing.
D. S. WOODWARD,
Wholesale and retail dealer in
Groceries, Produce,
LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS,
No. 144 J street,
SACRAMENTO. [3m
JOHN MURPHY,
BOOT MAKER,
Main street, next door east of the Post Office,
WOODLAND.
Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either
sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock.
Repairing always promptly attended to. All
work warranted and good. Its guaranteed. d21
To Consumptives.
THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S Prepared
Prescription for the cure of Consumption, Asthma,
Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, and all Throat
and Lung affections, has been in use over ten
years with the most marked success.
This Remedy is prepared from the Original
Recipe, chemically pure, by the Rev. Edward
A. Wilson, 165 South Second street, Williams-
burg, Kings county, New York.
The remedy, also a pamphlet containing origi-
nal Prescription, with full and explicit direc-
tions for preparation and use, and a short his-
tory of his case, may be obtained of Mr. Wilson,
as above, or of
J. L. POLHEMUS, Agent,
Sacramento, California.
Price of Remedy, \$3.50 per package, in gold
coin. Pamphlets furnished free of charge. d38-3m
ARONSON & DRYFUS,
Dealers in
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
CLOTHING, Etc.,
Main st.,.....Woodland.
L. M. RUE,
PHOTOGRAPHER.
Ambrotypes, Photographs, and
Sun Pearls.
Gallery south of Main street, nearly opposite
Baker's Hotel, Woodland. [3m
TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.
Cumberland and Lehigh Coal and Pig
Iron.
1,000 TONS
In Store and Afloat, For Sale by
J. R. DOYLE,
San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST.
n25-1y

NEW GOODS!
STOP THAT COUGHING.
Some of you can't, and we pity you. You
have tried every remedy but the one destined,
by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar
preparations. It is not surprising you should
be reluctant to try something else after the many
experiments you have made of useless com-
pounds foisted on the public as a certain cure,
but
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
is really the very best remedy ever compounded
for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma,
Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Con-
sumption. Thousands of persons in California
and Oregon have been already benefited by the
surprising curative powers of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.
and with one accord give it their unqualified ap-
probation. We now address ourselves to all
who are unacquainted with this, the greatest
Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases
of the throat and lungs, assuring you that
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
has cured thousands and it will cure you if you
try it.
This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the
taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its
effects, entirely free from all poisonous and dele-
terious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all
circumstances.
Certificates from many prominent citizens of
San Francisco accompany every bottle of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
San Francisco.
Extract of Jamaica Ginger.
This valuable preparation containing in a highly
concentrated form all the properties of the
Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most
popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the
stomach and digestive organs.
As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all
persons recovering from debility, whether pro-
duced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it in-
jects into the system all the glow and vigor that
can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entire-
ly free from the reactionary effects that follow
the use of spirits of any kind.
It is also an excellent remedy for females who
suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost
immediate relief to the system that so frequ-
ently accompany that period.
It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused
by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or
other causes.
It is also valuable as an external application
for Gout, Neuralgia, &c., sole Agents for the
Pacific Coast. n23-4m
Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES,
Are the best in Use,
FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:
They are more simple and durable
easier kept in order, make a stronger
and more elastic stitch, a firmer and
more beautiful seam than any other.
They sew all fabrics from two com-
mon spools, require no re-winding of
thread, fasten both ends of the seam
by their own operation, and though
every fifth stitch is cut the seam will
not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell,
Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt,
Gather, Braid, and Em-
broider. No other ma-
chine Embroiders, as well
as Sews perfectly.
Grover & Baker's
NEW STYLES
SHUTTLE MACHINES
For Manufacturing,
Combine the most modern and essential
improvements.
The attention is requested of
Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots
and Shoes, Carriage Trimming,
Clothing, and all others requiring
the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
To these New Styles, which possess
unmistakable advantages over all
others.
Agents wanted for the sale of the
GROVER & BAKER
SEWING MACHINES,
In every City and Town not now re-
presented. For terms and circulars
apply to
R. G. BROWN, Agent
116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
n23-4m
Graefenberg Uterine Catho-
licon if faithfully used according to directions
will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly
mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a re-
laxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for
female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon
uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and in-
regularities of the monthly turns, suppression,
incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical
Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The
specific action of this medicine is immediate
and certain upon the uterine and abdominal
muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as
healthy a state as those of childhood and youth,
so that patients who have used the *Graefenberg
Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently
express their gratitude for the relief afforded.
Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front
street, San Francisco. n23-4m
Redington's Flavoring Extracts
are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds
twice as much as any other brand in the market,
consequently they are the cheapest and the best.
Use no other.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific
Coast. n23-4m
Scovill's Blood and Liver Syrup
will purify the blood by removing all
Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula,
White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale
by all dealers in Family Medicines.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco.
n23-4m

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You
have tried every remedy but the one destined,
by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar
preparations. It is not surprising you should
be reluctant to try something else after the many
experiments you have made of useless com-
pounds foisted on the public as a certain cure,
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Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
is really the very best remedy ever compounded
for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma,
Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Con-
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and Oregon have been already benefited by the
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Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.
and with one accord give it their unqualified ap-
probation. We now address ourselves to all
who are unacquainted with this, the greatest
Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases
of the throat and lungs, assuring you that
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
has cured thousands and it will cure you if you
try it.
This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the
taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its
effects, entirely free from all poisonous and dele-
terious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all
circumstances.
Certificates from many prominent citizens of
San Francisco accompany every bottle of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
San Francisco.
Extract of Jamaica Ginger.
This valuable preparation containing in a highly
concentrated form all the properties of the
Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most
popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the
stomach and digestive organs.
As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all
persons recovering from debility, whether pro-
duced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it in-
jects into the system all the glow and vigor that
can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entire-
ly free from the reactionary effects that follow
the use of spirits of any kind.
It is also an excellent remedy for females who
suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost
immediate relief to the system that so frequ-
ently accompany that period.
It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused
by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or
other causes.
It is also valuable as an external application
for Gout, Neuralgia, &c., sole Agents for the
Pacific Coast. n23-4m
Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES,
Are the best in Use,
FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:
They are more simple and durable
easier kept in order, make a stronger
and more elastic stitch, a firmer and
more beautiful seam than any other.
They sew all fabrics from two com-
mon spools, require no re-winding of
thread, fasten both ends of the seam
by their own operation, and though
every fifth stitch is cut the seam will
not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell,
Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt,
Gather, Braid, and Em-
broider. No other ma-
chine Embroiders, as well
as Sews perfectly.
Grover & Baker's
NEW STYLES
SHUTTLE MACHINES
For Manufacturing,
Combine the most modern and essential
improvements.
The attention is requested of
Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots
and Shoes, Carriage Trimming,
Clothing, and all others requiring
the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
To these New Styles, which possess
unmistakable advantages over all
others.
Agents wanted for the sale of the
GROVER & BAKER
SEWING MACHINES,
In every City and Town not now re-
presented. For terms and circulars
apply to
R. G. BROWN, Agent
116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
n23-4m
Graefenberg Uterine Catho-
licon if faithfully used according to directions
will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly
mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a re-
laxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for
female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon
uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and in-
regularities of the monthly turns, suppression,
incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical
Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The
specific action of this medicine is immediate
and certain upon the uterine and abdominal
muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as
healthy a state as those of childhood and youth,
so that patients who have used the *Graefenberg
Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently
express their gratitude for the relief afforded.
Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front
street, San Francisco. n23-4m
Redington's Flavoring Extracts
are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds
twice as much as any other brand in the market,
consequently they are the cheapest and the best.
Use no other.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific
Coast. n23-4m
Scovill's Blood and Liver Syrup
will purify the blood by removing all
Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula,
White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale
by all dealers in Family Medicines.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco.
n23-4m

The Wife.

We drove before the farm house door,
The farmer called to Mary;
Bare armed, with Juno's step she came,
White aproned from her dairy.

Her hair, her smile, her motions told
Of womanly completeness;
A music as of household songs
Was in her voice of sweetness;

An inborn grace that nothing lack
Of culture or appliance—
The warmth of genial courtesy—
The calm of self-reliance.

Before her queenly womanhood
How dared our landlord utter
The paltry errand of his need,
To buy her fresh churned butter?

She led the way with housewife pride,
Her goodly store disclosing,
Full tenderly the golden balls
With snow white hands disposing.

An old bachelor, who had become melancholy and poetical, wrote some verses for the village paper, in which he expressed the hope that the time soon would come when he should

rest calmly within a shroud,
With a weeping willow by my side;
but, to his inexpressible horror it came into print:

"When I shall rest calmly within a shroud,
With a weeping willow by my side."

A TIMID GENTLEMAN met a bluff, burly doctor, who is more noted for the force than the polish of his language, when the following colloquy ensued: "Doctor what shall I take for the ague?" "The ague! Have you got the ague?" "No." "Well, take the ague first."

ABOUT THE TRUTH.—Prentice, of the Louisville Journal, tenders this advice to the public: "Never buy goods of those who don't advertise. They sell so little that they have to sell dear."

As storm following storm, and wave succeeding wave, give additional hardness to the shell that encloses the pearl, so do the storms and waves of life add force to the character of man.

THAD STEVENS says some members of Congress are in the habit of drawing clothing from the Government in the name of stationery, and that their accounts run up as high as \$1000 a session.

He is a great simpleton who imagines that the chief power of wealth is to supply wants. In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred it creates more wants than it supplies.

WHILE California is producing \$45,000,000 in gold, she produces \$60,000,000 in farm products, and \$50,000,000 in manufactured goods.

THE library of John C. Calhoun is to be disposed of at auction sale in South Carolina, as part of the estate of the late Andrew P. Calhoun.

MAKE a plain statement of facts to twenty people, and nineteen of them will immediately ask some irrelevant question about the matter.

FIRST AND LAST.—The first evidence of a woman's interest in a man is her mending his gloves, and the last working him a pair of slippers.

WISDOM is an ocean that has no shore; its prospect is not terminated by a horizon; its centre is everywhere, and its circumference nowhere.

INVOLUBLE fidelity, good humor, and complacency of temper, outshine all the charms of a fine face, and make the decay of it invisible.

NOT DEAR.—Somebody has taken the trouble to figure it out and finds that Uncle Sam pays about 2½ cents an acre for Alaska.

MEN often attempt by the light of reason to discover the mysteries of eternity. They might as well hold up a candle to see the sun.

JOHN BILLINGS says he never will patronize a lottery as long as he can hire anybody else to rob him at reasonable wages.

SMITH.—Advice, like snow, the softer it falls, the longer it dwells upon and the deeper it sinks into the mind.

He can hardly be prepared to enter the world of spirits who trembles at the thought of encountering a solitary ghost.

WHEN you are in danger from external enemies, look out. When the peril is from your own unbridled passions, look in.

"Purer than Heaven's angels are,
Or meaner than Earth's vilest, must he be,
Against whose fair fame foul Slander hath not spoken!"

A GERMAN Emperor took for his motto,
"Better please one good man than a crowd of bad ones."

A GLASS globe full of cold water, or even a ball of ice, in the sun's rays, acts as a burning lens.

KINDNESS and cheerfulness can remove more than half the wrinkles out of the forehead of age.

TRUTH is robed in white; falsehood flaunts in the seven primitive colors and all their combinations.

A DISTINGUISHED Paris physician says that six cigars a day will shorten a man's life five years.

LIFE and love of liberty are given together; and the latter is the best gift of the two.

GOOD words and good deeds are the rent we owe for the air we breathe.

The more we help others to bear their burdens, the lighter our own will be.

A storm in the conscience will always lodge clouds in the countenance.

The flowers of speech spring from the roots of the tongue.

NEVER open the door to a little vice, lest a great one should enter.

WHIPPING.—More sense has been whipped out of school-boys than into them.

DUMAS is writing a novel entitled "Abraham Lincoln."

The young lady who took the gentleman's fancy has returned it with thanks.

AN ARMY, like water, stagnates by rest, and is kept fresh by motion.

LOW as the grave is, you cannot climb high enough to see beyond it.

Memorial in Relation to Chinese Immigration.

The Memorial of the Legislature of the State of California to the Congress of the United States, respectfully represents:

That there are within the borders of the State of California, at the present time, upwards of fifty thousand Chinese, whose numbers are constantly and rapidly increasing. They are distributed somewhat generally throughout the entire State, the larger proportional number being in those counties which are devoted chiefly to mining pursuits. Our people have come to look upon the presence of this class of beings in their midst as a great and growing evil, as productive of no present good, as prophetic of great future injury, as a matter to be deplored, and, if possible, ended.

In the last political campaign in the State, the contending parties, each by its nominating convention, expressed, by means of a resolution in its platform, its hostility to the further immigration of the Chinese people; and in the canvass which ensued, the members of both parties were, by their public prints and their chosen leaders, fully committed to the doctrine that their presence was injurious; that their influx ought to cease.

The reasons upon which this feeling in the minds of our people are based, may be briefly and generally stated as follows:

The Chinese in our midst are pagans. In the great city of San Francisco, which is the centre of our commerce, the reservoir of our wealth, and the exponent of our civilization, within the shadows of the temples in which our people worship the living God, is a building in which the Chinese have enshrined the grotesque form of their wooden Deity, the only object of their religious worship; harmless enough of itself, perhaps, but certainly revolting to the tastes, and insulting to the intelligence of a civilized Christian people.

They have no conception of the idea of chastity. In their social relations they are below the most degraded specimen of the American Indian, and but very little above the beast. The few of the woman kind who come with them, are the exponents of the worst possible form of female prostitution.

It is utterly impossible that they should ever become citizens. Even if they had the mental capacity to conceive and adopt the spirit of our institutions, their own political policy prevents their prolonged stay among us. A few years suffices for them to accumulate the few hundreds or thousands of dollars which constitute their ideas of fortune, and the possessor of it returns to China and his place is filled by a raw recruit. Nor is the money thus acquired the property of the person who labors for it. Our entire Chinese population is composed of slaves and their masters, or the agents of their masters. Their labor for a term of years is leased in China, by the Government of that empire, to contractors; and a portion of each contract is that the person obtaining it shall return at the end of the allotted period, as many as he takes away. This the contractors do under the penalty of death, and the bodies of those who die here are invariably returned as freight to their native land. Not one in a hundred brings with him his wife or his family. They build no houses and cultivate but few lands. A few of the richer class are engaged in mercantile pursuits, importing and selling such articles of consumption and wear as China produces and Chinese consume. Nineteen-tenths of them lead a wandering, unsettled life, working in their crude method in the mines, or engaging themselves from month to month in domestic or other pursuits for hire. They make no effort to acquire our language; manifest no desire to adopt our customs; throughout their period of stay among us they maintain in every particular their distinct and repulsive individuality.

Their presence is particularly obnoxious and objectionable to the laboring classes of our community. With all their vices, the Chinese possess the admirable traits of industry and economy; they are wonderfully imitative, and soon become deft workers in any species of labor. As their food and clothing are of the simplest and cheapest description, it is almost, if not quite impossible for free white laborers to compete with them. This evil grows in magnitude and oppression as surface mining ceases to be profitable and the Chinese are forced into working for hire. Out of their teeming millions, it can be readily seen that the empire of China can, if unstrained, pour such hordes of her population in upon us as to completely exclude white labor from our soil.

It is respectfully submitted to the wisdom of Congress whether the presence of a race upon our soil with whom we have not a single element of homogeneity, can be productive of any good to our people. Can a people who come among us, but become not of us; who have no interest in and seek no acquaintance with our political institutions or municipal laws; who labor merely for a stipend, which, being obtained, they scrupulously and invariably carry away; who are slaves in condition, pagans in religion, and semi-barbarians in habits, be of any genuine benefit to us, or contribute in any manner to our wealth or dignity?

Such a people we have among us; we are compelled to afford them the protection of our laws; we are often called upon to shield them from outrages by the depraved and corrupt of our own race; we are compelled to open our courts to their disgusting legal rites, which we do not understand, and listen to their testimony, which we cannot believe. We claim that these things do us not good but evil. We therefore respectfully ask your honorable body to adopt such means and measures as will, in your wisdom, relieve us from the evils of which we complain, and procure a suspension of the immigration to our State of the Chinese people.

JOINT RESOLUTION.
Resolved, By the Senate, the Assembly concurring, that the foregoing memorial be adopted as the sense of the Legislature, and that His Excellency, the Governor, be requested to forward the same to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the United States.

CHILDHOOD.—The mind of children is the tenderest, holiest thing this side of heaven. And it is not to be approached with gentleness, with love, yes, with a heart-worship the great God from whom, in almost angelic innocence, it has proceeded? A creature undelivered by the taint of the world, unweary by its injustice, unwearied by its hollow pleasures; a being fresh from the source of light, with something of universal lustre in it; if childhood be this, how holy the duty to see that, in its onward growth, it shall be no other!—to stand as a watcher at the temple, lest any unclean thing shall enter it.

THERE is only one thing worse than ignorance, and that is conceit. Of all intractable fools, deliver us from an overwise man. You may make idiots philosophers, but don't ever think of driving common sense into the heads of conceited persons. They are as impenetrable to argument as Gibraltar is to an apple-dumpling.

STARTLING REVELATIONS! GREAT EXCITEMENT

WHOLESALE TRUTH.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)

FRONT STREET,
Knight's Landing.

Are constantly receiving the finest variety and

BEST SELECTED STOCK

General Merchandise

Ever kept in any other store, consisting of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS!

Latest styles of

Ladies' Cloaks and Hats,

All styles of

MISSSES', YOUTHS', & CHILDREN'S APPAREL,

FINE CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!

CARPETS, OIL CLOTH,

CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES, HARDWARE,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,

All kinds of

YANKEE NOTIONS,

Patent Medicines, Perfumery,

OILS, PAINTS, &c.,

All of which we are determined to sell cheaper than any other house this side of San Francisco!

FARMERS
Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc.

Highest Prices paid for Produce.

All kinds of Goods always sold

A PEG LOWER

Than anywhere else.

Come and examine our extensive stock before purchasing elsewhere, and if we don't give you bargains we'll forfeit our hat.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
Knight's Landing.

JACOB L. LEVISON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

TO THE CITIZENS OF
COTTONWOOD,
AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Consisting, in part, of

Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,
Clothing, Hats, Caps,
Crockery, Boots, Shoes,
Provisions, Liquors,
Groceries, Tobacco,
Hardware, Cigars, etc.,

Which he is determined to sell

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST!

Buying cheap, for Cash, he will not be undersold by any House in the country! Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

Feed and Livery Stable.

ELIAS ERI.

EBI & BUCHANAN.

(Yardly's old stand), KNIGHT'S LANDING.
Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. A share of the public patronage is solicited.

THOMAS PRIOR,

Saddle & Harness Maker,

Has opened a Saddle and Harness Shop in Good Templars' Hall, Main Street, Woodland. All business in his line attended to promptly.

If you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver Watch, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Macheferf. They have a basket-full of them.

SAN FRANCISCO BAZAAR!!

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

General invitation is extended to the citizens of Woodland to call at our establishment and purchase their Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, Furniture, Carpets, etc., etc. Also every other

Woman and child in the surrounding country. During our experience in business, we have

MAN

FOUND

that to do business here, one must, to use a slang expression, "get up and dust," that he must not spend too many hours

IN BED

nor waste too many waking. We comprehend the situation; we accept hard work and anxiety as inevitable. We are willing to work hard and be contented

WITH

Large sale and small Profits. We keep our assortment full of the **Choicest Articles** in every department of our branch of trade. We have no disposition to run down

ANOTHER MAN'S

business; we are only aiming to **build up our own**, and while we propose to keep our business **before the Public Eye**, we do not intend to get so excited that we cannot keep our

SHIRT ON.

There is an old adage current among the thrifty denizens of "away down East," and which, from frequent use, has passed into a proverb, that a "nimble squire is better than a slow shilling." We are after that nimble squire, and if we do not overhaul it it will not be

want of offering inducements to the holder thereof. But perhaps we have said enough. Should the reader desire any

PARTICULARS

In regard to our **Extensive Stock**, or our **mode of doing business**, if he or she will do us the favor to

CALL ON

us at our store, **San Francisco Bazaar**, Main street, Woodland, we will be pleased to furnish them the desired information, and add a **large bill of goods at San Francisco prices!**

To Wholesale Purchasers.—We offer special inducements to persons buying by the quantity, as we are determined not to be undersold by **any house** this side of the Bay City.

To Farmers.—We will exchange all articles in our line of business, from an anchor down to a needle, for the produce of the surrounding country, and pay the **highest market price** for the same.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.,
WOODLAND.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

C. H. GRAY. P. S. FREEMAN.
GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

Having opened their

New and Commodious Store!

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,

Groceries,

Provisions,

Crockery,

Hardware,

Queensware,

Paints,

Oils,

Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

At very Low Prices!

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,

But we shall transact a

Permanent and Legitimate Business,

And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!

GRAY & FREEMAN.

NEW STORE

AT

KNIGHT'S LANDING!

ANDREW C. KEAN. JOHN S. MILLER.
KEAN & MILLER.

Have opened a

FIRST-CLASS STORE

At Knight's Landing, where they have on hand a

LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT

OF

GROCERIES!

CLOTHING,

Boots and Shoes

HARDWARE,

And a general supply of Goods suited for the Trade, which they will sell

Reasonable, for Cash!

We want all our friends and the public generally to call and see us, and we will give them satisfaction.

C. H. GILMAN,

52 J street, between 2d and 3d,
SACRAMENTO.

Has just received

A LARGE STOCK

OF

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

Which he is offering at

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.

Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills

Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheetting, formerly selling at \$1.25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Macheferf. They have a basket-full of them.

If you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver Watch, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

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NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post Office Building,
(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND.

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,

DRUGS, ALL KINDS,

Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,

Books and Stationery,

TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

We have also secured the services of Mr. CRANSTON, who is an experienced Druggist.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.</